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ELECTIONS / LICENSING  
SECRETARY OF STATE

**PROPOSED INITIATIVE – Final Version**

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Colorado:

Section 15 of article II of the constitution of the state of Colorado is amended to read:

**Section 15. Taking property for public use - compensation, how ascertained.**

(1) IN ORDER TO PROTECT PROPERTY RIGHTS, private property shall not be taken or damaged for a public USE, AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, or for a private use, AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 14 OF ARTICLE II OF THIS CONSTITUTION, without just compensation. Such compensation shall be ascertained by a board of commissioners, of not less than three freeholders, or by a jury, when required by the owner of the property, in such manner as may be prescribed by law, and until the same shall be paid to the owner, or into court for the owner, the property shall not be needlessly disturbed, or the proprietary rights of the owner therein divested; and

(2) Whenever an attempt is made to take private property for a use alleged to be public, the question whether the contemplated use be really public shall be a judicial question, and determined as such without regard to any legislative assertion that the use is public. IN ORDER TO EXERCISE THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN, A CONDEMNOR SHALL ESTABLISH BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE CONDEMNATION OF THE PROPERTY IS FOR A PUBLIC USE. AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (2), THE TERM "PUBLIC USE" SHALL ONLY MEAN: (a) THE POSSESSION AND OCCUPATION OF THE CONDEMNED PROPERTY BY A PUBLIC ENTITY OR BY A PUBLIC UTILITY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH PUBLIC UTILITY IS A PRIVATE ENTITY AND NOTWITHSTANDING THE AUTHORITY OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION UNDER ARTICLE XXV OF THIS CONSTITUTION; OR, (b) THE ACQUISITION AND DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY IN ORDER TO REMEDY CONDITIONS WHICH ENDANGER LIFE OR PROPERTY AND WHICH ARE DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH OR PUBLIC SAFETY. THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE BENEFITS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING AN INCREASE IN THE TAX BASE, TAX REVENUES, EMPLOYMENT, OR GENERAL ECONOMIC HEALTH, SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE A PUBLIC USE. PRIVATE PROPERTY SHALL NOT BE TAKEN BY A PRIVATE PARTY EXCEPT AS A PRIVATE WAY OF NECESSITY AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 14 OF ARTICLE II OF THIS CONSTITUTION, OR FOR USE BY A PUBLIC UTILITY, AS SET FORTH IN THIS SUBSECTION (2).

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